

PROCEDURE FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SMALL INDUSTRIAL ZONES AND THE ORGANIZATION OF THEIR ACTIVITIES

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The Decree on the establishment and regulation of small industrial zones is made in accordance with the Resolution of the Council of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan of "Small industrial zones regions" according to this law, there are many small industrial zone management offices in each region of the country. Under this act, small scale industries have the following rights and privileges. A little mechanical zone may be an extraordinarily assigned zone with a isolated lawful administration, made to draw in residential and remote capital, progressed innovation and administration encounter for the quick socio-industrial advancement of the locale. Legitimate substances and citizens (people) are permitted to lock in in any financial, budgetary and other exercises on the region of a little mechanical zone, but for exercises disallowed by the enactment of the Republic of Uzbekistan. The small industrial sears act includes this act and other acts. In cases where the international agreements of the Republic of Uzbekistan establish other laws than the laws of the Republic of Uzbekistan established for small industrial zones.

The foundation of such zones is imperative since it underpins and fortifies the advancement of unused, competitive businesses and little private ventures, subsequently giving business and expanding earnings, as well as making more favorable conditions for more effective utilize and improvement of excess generation. Another important aspect is that these zones are built in zones with the necessary mechanical and structural information. Most importantly, the organization of small industrial zones on the basis of vacant facilities is also noteworthy because it allows entrepreneurs to start or expand their activities in a short time without building a new building, saving their own funds and state budget funds[2]. The Chamber of Commerce and Industry of Uzbekistan put forward the idea of connecting one unemployed person to a specific entrepreneur based on the principle "Each entrepreneur helps young people". He, in turn, was supported by businessmen. It is expected that at least 500,000 additional jobs for boys and girls will be created in 2024 alone. Based on the initiative of the head of our state, another project is being implemented that serves to implement the life plans of the modern generation. These are youth small industrial zones that actively support the implementation of promising and innovative projects of talented boys and girls. They start working in all cities and districts of the republic. It is noteworthy that Fergana region (11,061), Kashkadarya (9,200) and Namangan (7,188) have relatively high labor resources after the capital in terms of the number of private enterprises. This raises great hopes for the improvement of youth employment in these regions. Commercial banks and "project factories" are established in each region, and appropriate proposals and business plans are prepared based on the advanced ideas of young people. It is planned to attract 100 million dollars to finance projects on preferential terms and low interest rates.

Material and methods. In the article, the processes related to the influence of small industrial zones on socio-economic development are studied through the wide use of logical abstraction and systematic analysis methods.

Results and their discussion. Small industrial areas are determined by the decision of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan. The status and construction time of a small industrial zone is determined by the decision to create this industrial zone. The boundaries of small industrial areas are determined by the Ministry of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

Current situation of small industrial areas:

- elapsed the term indicated in the appointment resolution;
- if the purpose indicated in the founding resolution is not fulfilled, the purpose will not be fulfilled, being extinguished.

The decision to terminate the ownership of a small industrial zone was taken by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Small investment zones are places where special economic and financial measures are introduced to stimulate business activity, attract foreign investment in key industries and introduce promising technologies. Small production areas include agricultural production areas, agricultural land, commercial areas, industrial areas and other areas. The Republic of Uzbekistan guarantees the observance of the rights and legitimate interests of legal entities and individuals operating in the Small Industrial Zone[1].

Ensures the fulfillment of guarantees and privileges of investors in small industrial zones with all the legislation of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Extra ensures and benefits may be given by the choice of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Damages, loss of profits and moral damages caused by the undue interference of government agencies and other bodies or officials in the activities of legal entities and natural persons shall be compensated before the courts. The small industrial zone will be developed in accordance with the program approved by the Cabinet of Ministers of the republic of Uzbekistan[1]. The program for the improvement of little mechanical zones incorporates the creation of generation and advertise foundation, the arrangement of a partitioned lawful administration, mechanical motivations for the exercises of lawful substances and people.

The financing of projects for the development of small industrial zones is carried out with local resources and money from private and other sources, including international projects, from the funds already allocated from the government budget and the social budget. Industrial development in the region. Special conditions, fees and taxes in industrial zones, and special conditions of entry, exit and residence of citizens, labor relations, financial and credit activities, and encouraging the attraction of investments, business and industrial social development. You can make a different order. The income (profits) obtained from companies and individuals who infringe certain legal systems are collected in accordance with the law.

Separate custom dispatch methods:

- cancellation or decrease of traditions obligations on purport and trade of merchandise;
- abolition or facilitating of non-tariff limitations on sends out or imports;
- may give for a rearranged strategy for the development of merchandise over the traditions border of a little mechanical zone, with the obligatory consideration of merchandise within the convention within the endorsed way.

Isolated traditions strategies on the region of little mechanical zones are given by the traditions specialists of the republic of Uzbekistan. There are no special provisions applicable to the transport of goods through small industrial areas. A isolated money administration gives for the circulation and trade of national and remote monetary forms. The Central Bank of the Republic of Uzbekistan determines a separate monetary system regime.

Participants in economic activities (corporations and individuals) in small industrial zones are willing to pay taxes and other obligations determined by law as national and foreign entrepreneurs. First of all, local labor resources, as well as people living in other regions of the Republic of Uzbekistan and citizens of foreign countries participate in the work in enterprises, institutions and organizations of small industrial regions.

The attraction of workers in small industrial areas is done according to the law. Laws, collective agreements (agreements) and individual employment agreements (agreements) governing labor relations in small industrial areas. Collective agreements and individual labor agreements do not strengthen the status of workers of these

institutions, companies and organizations in accordance with the procedures established by law, including the agreements of the International Labor Organization that include the Republic of Uzbekistan meeting.

Conclusion. In this law, small industrial sites – production sites and land are leased to companies for 10 years. Companies that fully meet the requirements, such as completing projects, paying taxes and other obligations, will receive various benefits by paying rent and other additional benefits over time.

It ought to be famous that extraordinary consideration is paid to making the essential conditions for businesses in little mechanical zones. Open administrations for members in little mechanical zones are given by single centers for the arrangement of open administrations to businesses built up in these zones on the rule of "single window". In arrange to help business visionaries in trading their items, agent workplaces of the Send out Advancement Support for Little Trade and Private Business enterprise will be built up in little mechanical zones. In little mechanical zones, all ensures and benefits of speculators given by the enactment of the Republic of Uzbekistan should be watched. Other guarantees and benefits are provided by Decree of the President of Uzbekistan must be certified or subscribed. The little mechanical zone will be created in understanding with the program affirmed by the Cabinet of Priests of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Directions on the arrange of organization 10 to guarantee the arrange.

In short:

- expanding the proficiency of little mechanical zones within the nation;
- organizing new ones;
- it is not a problem to get loans and use banking services to improve the functioning of small industrial areas;
- Arrangement of a list of proposition, promising ventures for business people based on the consider of showcase necessities and consequence classification.

Now the development of small industrial zones in the country leads to a significant increase in the share of industry in the economy.

1. Regulation of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated December 31, 2014 "On the procedure for the establishment of small industrial zones and the organization of their activities"

2. Tursunov B.O. The role of industrial zones in ensuring the efficiency of activities in territorial competitiveness // Экономика и финансы (Узбекистан). 2021. № Спец выпуск 4. URL: [https:// cyberleninka. ru/article/n/the-role-of-industrial-zones-in-ensuring-the-efficiency-of-activities-in-territorial-competitiveness](https://cyberleninka.ru/article/n/the-role-of-industrial-zones-in-ensuring-the-efficiency-of-activities-in-territorial-competitiveness) (дата обращения: 26.01.2024).