

4. Bolster for the exercises of breeding ranches and logical centers through appropriations from the state budget, extending the deal of family products and their relatives to ranchers, agriculturists and the populace.

5. Insurance against various diseases and natural disasters of livestock and poultry is guaranteed up to 50% of the insurance amount from the national budget to increase the incentive for agricultural insurance.

Conclusion. In the modernization of agricultural sectors, it is advisable to focus on the following activities:

- improving the mechanism for reducing the cost of products in farms, assessing its competitiveness and the effectiveness of its activities in increasing the volume of sales in the foreign and domestic markets;

- the development of a system for determining the types and areas of crops planted on the plantations of dexkon farms and meeting the demand of these farms for seeds, seedlings, fuel and lubricants and mineral fertilizers;

- product certification and introduction of quality standards in accordance with world templates;

- from the experience of developed foreign countries, the introduction of a mechanism for diversification of arable land, improving the ecological situation, economic stimulation of farms participating in activities for the application of organic farming;

- expanding the planting of potatoes, vegetables and melons between secondary crops, young garden, and vines in wheat-free areas;

- technical and engineering measures aimed at mitigating the negative impact of water shortages on the cultivated crop and the widespread introduction of economical Agrotex-nologies of Water Resources;

- further expansion of the greenhouse network, especially in the autumn, winter and early spring months, when the water supply is good, increases the production of fruits and vegetables in greenhouses;

- expansion of the cultivation of nuts, pistachios and almonds, legumes and oil crops in mountainous and mountainous regions;

- systematic implementation of agricultural product sorting, calibration, beautiful packaging and design improvement, etc.

1. The decision of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated June 23, 2017 "on non-deferred measures to reliably provide the population of the Republic with the main types of socially significant food goods" RP-3082

2. Борис Черняков: Перемены в государственной сельскохозяйственной политике настолько назрели, что медлить нельзя. <https://kantemirov-r.livejournal.com/186216.html>

3. Нуриллаев, Ж. Я. Применение электронной идентификации каракульских овец для эффективного использования пастбищ//Ж.Я.Нуриллаев//Экономика и предпринимательство. – 2023. – № 9(158). – С. 1126-1131. – DOI 10.34925/EIP.2023. 158. 09. 218. – EDN QCEYHH.

FOREIGN EXPERIENCE IN SMALL BUSINESS FINANCING

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Uzbekistan has reliably executed changes pointed at assist progressing the environment of doing commerce in later a long time, supporting little commerce substances by giving wide flexibility to business, counting advance raising their send out potential, presenting a special framework for traditions obligations and assess installments, making favorable conditions for guaranteeing the competitiveness of its items, as well as expanding the speculation engaging quality of little commerce endeavors.

Small business financing is one of the most persistent and unresolved economic issues. In one way or another, all the ways to solve this problem are financed by two different sources of small business financing: seed capital (or own money) and external financing for the development of the business. Introductory capital for little businesses at an early arrange of advancement is ordinarily constrained and cannot be taken under consideration, which can as it were be seen as a source of economic improvement. In this manner, little and medium-sized undertakings resort to different outside sources and components of financing. It is known that the require for this got to be more discernible amid and after the world money related and financial emergency of 2008-2010, when it got to be a need in getting freed of reliance on crude materials and differentiating the economy.

This means that small and medium-sized enterprises can adapt to local economic sectors and have the opportunity to find new markets, to create high-tech jobs that will turn into the growth of other economic sectors. This is especially true for small and medium-sized companies that focus on areas of rapid development of new production processes related to the development of new technological technologies. Different and usable financial sources are needed for their development, of which traditional bank credit plays a key role. Right now, there are confinements on get to to remote markets within the national showcase, and this altogether influences the capacity of neighborhood banks to fund the improvement of little and medium-sized businesses.

Currently, member countries of the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development are using various financing methods to finance small and large enterprises. In addition to traditional bank accounts, other instruments are widely used. Be that as it may, not all monetary rebellious recorded within the table are similarly appropriate for all little trade substances. The choice of the ideal strategy of financing depends on numerous circumstances in which the endeavor works, as well as on the specifics of the undertaking. An inexact graph of the compatibility of different money related disobedient for distinctive little commerce substances is displayed. Hence, little and medium-sized ventures within the IHT nations utilize a wide extend of financing instruments, depending on their conditions.

Material and methods. Within the prepare of planning a logical article, strategies of comparative examination of information, logical-abstract considering, gathering based on precise examination, acceptance and derivation and coherent thinking were broadly utilized.

Results and their discussion. From an economic point of view, a lease is a contract between two parties in which one party (the lessor) allows the other party (the lessee) to hold a property for a short period of time and use it for a certain period of time to a certain price. Leases are a separate category of IAS 17 defined and documented in International Accounting Standards [1]. Several studies have focused on the role of leasing in the development of small businesses, and in particular it has become clear that the main factors in the choice of this financial instrument are price and relative advantages compared to other financial instruments.

In later a long time, the full volume of renting musical dramas in Europe has been consistently developing by an normal of 6-9 percent per year, with about half of renting musical dramas being carried out by little and medium-sized ventures. The spread of renting in Russia is slacking behind European pointers, but is slowly developing[2]. Figuring is characterized as one of the sorts of money related administrations for financing a exchanging commerce, in which a calculate (figuring company or bank) is included in expansion to the provider and buyer of merchandise. The advantage of special pricing is that you buy the Dandvo instead of the product and pay the customer. This type of service allows you to completely solve the problem of delayed sales costs, and on the one hand, it allows suppliers to increase the volume of sales, and on the other hand, a sales invoice will be issued. customer; this permits him to extend the volume of buys. Calculating is getting to be

progressively well known as an elective financing apparatus for exchanging. The growth factor continues, despite declines in many countries in recent years. As factor operas increased, special laws were created in many countries, in addition to those regulating different financial methods. Equity investments are funds involved in the equity capital of small innovation companies during their creation and product production phase.

They analyzed the venture capital process to invest equity capital in small and innovative companies with growth potential, provide advisory support and participate in the decision-making process. Venture capital investments are another way to obtain financing for small and medium-sized businesses. Venture capital investment varies widely from year to year and the amount of investment is widely distributed across countries. Historically, the largest volumes of corporate investment have been written in the United States. This need for personal loans is a trend that has continued to emerge in recent years. Online electronic banking is a financing method for consumer financing and business development. The main leader in this financial sector is China. In addition to China, this financial method is very popular in the United States, South Africa and Canada. In the United States, the value of these operas rose from \$28.7 billion in 2015 to \$35.2 billion in 2016. An increase of 23% year-over-year [3].

The growth of activity in the electronic online loan market led to the adoption of laws encouraging the growth of such operations in several countries (Austria, China, Australia). In Great Britain and Belgium, there are tax incentives for participants of such operas. Tax incentives have been introduced in the UK and Belgium and are valid for eligible opera participants. The advantage of this financial instrument is that it is suitable for small and medium-sized companies that do not have a great credit history and have a high risk in the financial market. Such companies have the opportunity to find sources of financing from electronic online tools, unlike the traditional bank loan market state support for SMEs, ICTY countries use different mechanisms to support small and medium-sized enterprises. The need given to the credit instrument within the economy gives a premise for guaranteeing the ideal proportion between investment funds, utilization and venture. In an open economy, the rate of alter within the resources of commercial banks is given basically by non-resident reserves [4].

Conclusion. To guarantee the utilize of fund, there's a authoritative and administrative system, which is moved forward beneath the impact of the improvement of showcase rebellious, as well as macroeconomic forms and is utilized to ensure the interface of little trade substances. In many countries, special measures are being developed and introduced for the financing of small and medium-sized enterprises.

According to international trends, a different approach is being developed for small and medium-sized enterprises based on the use and application of market methods. With so many different small business loan methods in use today, you can choose the one that best suits your business. As of now, all conceivable implies of elective financing are effectively utilized in our nation distant from it. Extending elective financing hones will offer assistance give extra openings for financial development for little and medium-sized endeavors, giving much more offices, particularly for youthful rising companies.

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