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## SUMMARY

Anishchanka Jauhen Kansiantsinavich  
"Political history of Belarus during the  
partitions of Rzeczpospolita"

Keywords: *Rzeczpospolita (republic), Russian Umpire, (irand Duchy of Lithuania, anarchy, hegemonism, partitions, joinings, provinces and regions ruled by governors, sejms and sejmiks, instructions to ambassadors, confederal tons, Insurrection of I -yj, dissident matter, conversion of l mats, the Jewish, pale.*

The object of research is the interconnection of partitions of Rzeczpospolita and joinings of Belarusian lands to Russian Empire.

The subject of research is social and political situation in Belarusian lands of Grand Duchy of Lithuania during their bytirn joinings to Russian Empire.

The aim of research is to discover political conditions and mechanisms of subordination of Belarusian lands to Russian Empire authorities in the process of partitions of Rzeczpospolita.

Methodological base consists of universal scientific, concrete-historical, statistical, cartographical, historic-genetic methods.

Conclusions. Explanation of collapse of Rzeczpospolita by its social anarchy is not logical. Combined craving for domination of both internal and external powers is closer to reality. That craving is recognized by author as hegetiionisin. Motive power and concrete historical mechanism of subjecting Belarusian lands to Russian Empire during the partitions of Rzeczpospolita are analyzed for the first time. System and comparative valuation of consequences of the partitions and of Szlachta position in that process is presented. Central place of Uniats in dissident matter, as well as role of Jews in formation of special status of the incorporated lands is defined.

The results are visually presented by the author in the map series of "Natsvjanalny Atlas Bclarusi" ("National Atlas of Belarus") (Minsk, 2002). Materials of the research are used by other authors of textbooks and popular essays on history of Belarus (P.H.Chyhyrnau, H.M.Sahanovich), by compilers of the series "Panijats" ("Memory"), researchers of Jewish subjects (D.D.Klier, D. Feldman).

