

()

... , ... ,

3 2016 .

5.

1) $\Delta H_f^\circ = -69,5$ /)

2) KoQ-III, $\Delta G^\circ = -36,7$ /)

3) $\Delta H_f^\circ = -112$ /)

0,22 ,

2. (. , .) , . , 30-40- . XX)

X. X

(>30,2 /)

220 /

= 90,6 / . 30,2 3 = ()

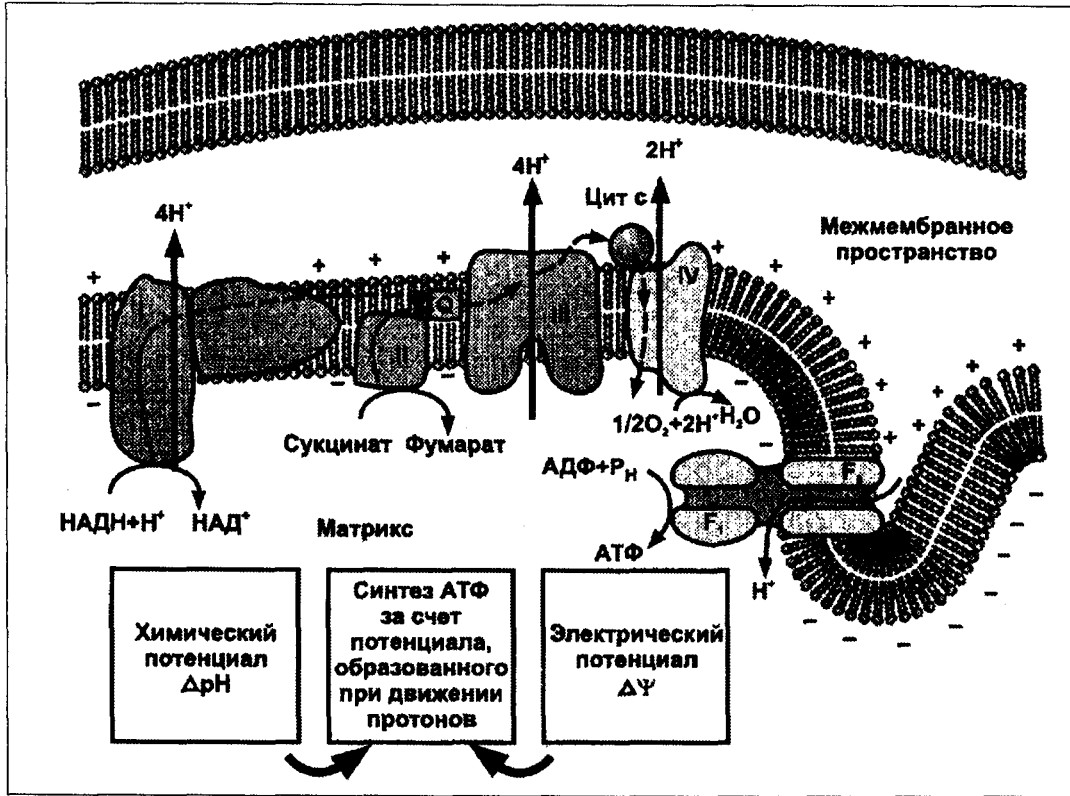
40 % . ()

1,4 pH

0,14

1. (. , . , 60- . XX) . 5,2 (21,8)

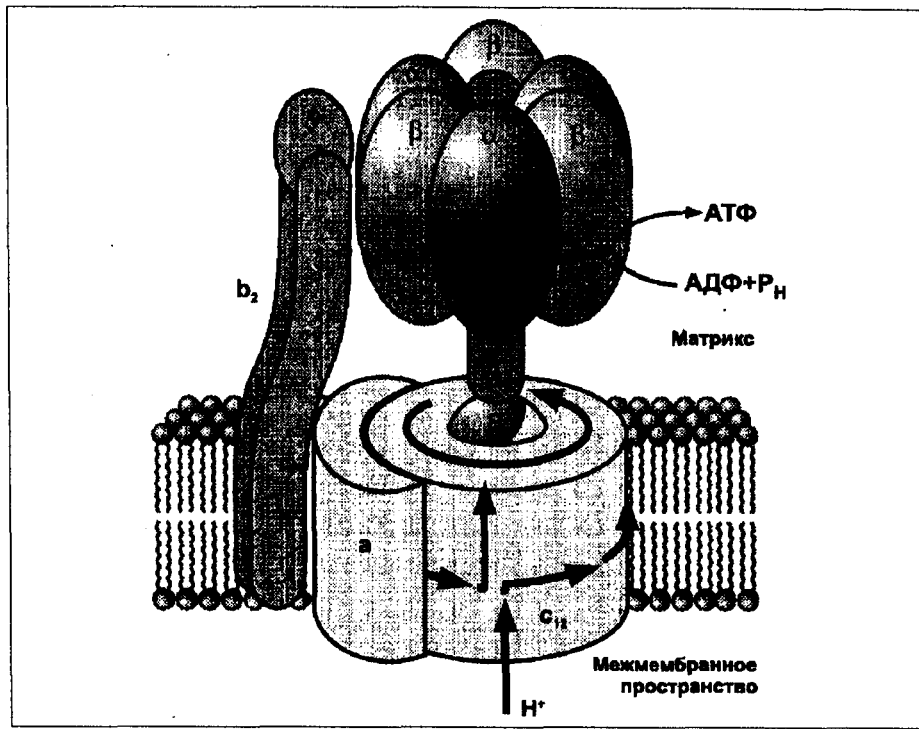
() (. 10)



10 —

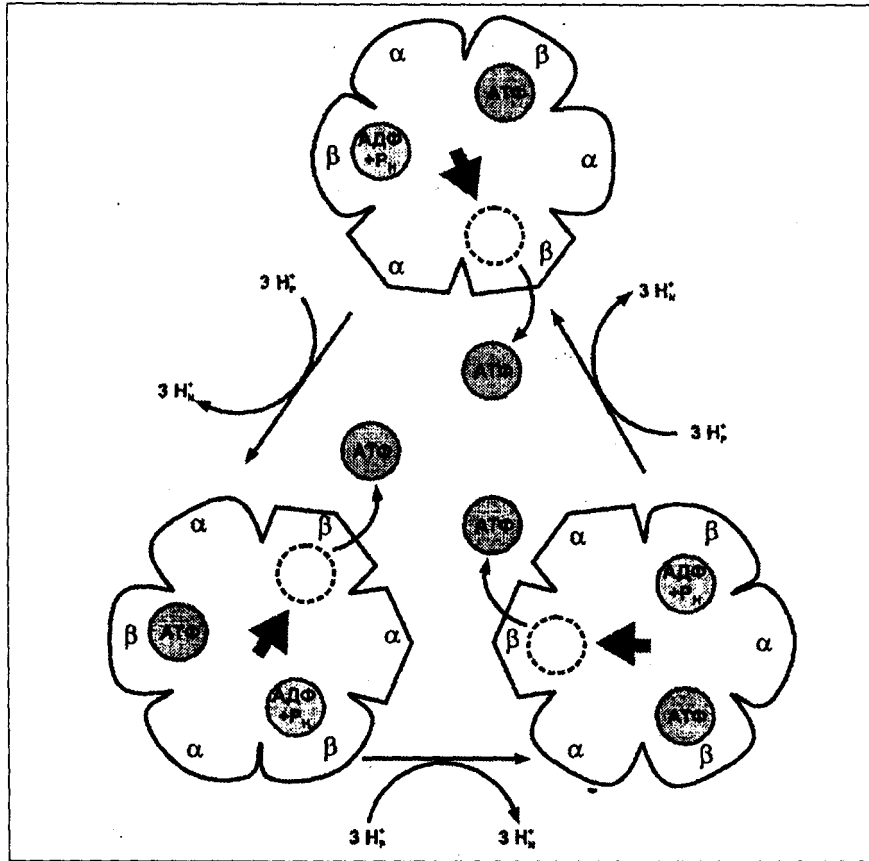
[D. L. Nelson, . . .]

\therefore) + " ;) () .
 (V), : + 2 + . : . ~> -
 : F_o (oligomycin-sensitive) — (^- , KoQ-
 13 ,
 F_o — , 2
 ; F_j (, ("),
 () — +). ((-
 () , : (-
 ;) (- +):
 (| I + = + & . +21 /
) ()
 (^) F_x 9
 : 3 3 8 . |3-
 () .



11 — F₀F₁ [D. L. Nelson, M. M. Cox]

8 10 , 1) - ; 2)
 (. 11).
 F_x, ; 3)
 F_x; -« » ,
 -« » .
 (. 12).
 -« » , .
 F₀ , b
 ab₂cio-i2- (. . 8000)
 . Boyer 3- ()



12 —

[D. L. Nelson, . . .]

4, ,
 ,
 P/ 3,
 — 2.
 (
 / = 2,5,
 / = 1,5).
 :
 + + + / 2 + 2,5 + 2,5
 + + 2 + 2,5 .
 ,
 2 4 + 1
 ? ,
 6 + — 10 +
 ,
 4 + ,
 ,

P/ 2,5 (10/4) 2,5 1,5
 1,5 (6/4) — 2,5
 KoQ- 2' 1,5 (6 %)

6.

(/),
 + → ().
 ()

1. Q: ((2,4- pH))

I. ()

2. KoQ ()

III.

3. CN~, N₃~

4. IV. (DCCD)

5.



80 %

- 1) (); L- D-
- 2) ()
- 3) ()

«

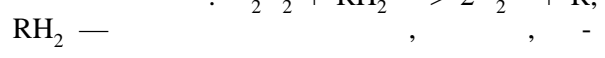
»

(,

).

1,0.

0.

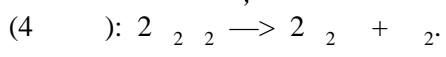


27 (25)

Se

125

62 (/ = 2,5, . .)



20-30 .

2500

2 2

(RCH₃-P-450(Fe³⁺).
 2. + +
 3. 2* FeS-
 R-CH₃; 0=0; RCH₃-P-450(Fe³⁺)
 RCH₃-P-450(Fe²⁺).
 4.
 -450.
 -450
 450 (RCH₃-P-450(Fe²⁺)-O₂.
 5.
 : 1) -450)
 ; 2) -450
 RCH₃-P-450 (Fe²⁺)-O₂'~.
 6.
 (RCH₂OH).
 -450
 FeS₂ -450, (),
 ()
 : RCH₃ + + + 0₂ ->
 -> RCH₂OH + + + 20, 25-
 RCH₃ - R + 0₂ ->
 -> R0₂
 ()
 2 ()
 1. (RCH₃), P-450(Fe³⁺)

$2 : O_2 + 4 \sim + 4 \rightarrow 2$;
 $2^- > 2 \rightarrow + ' 2 \cdot$;
 $2 (\cdot)$;
 (\cdot) ;
 $2 \sim$;
 $2 \sim 1 ($;
 $(RO' -) ; ' 2 -)$;
 $Fe^{2+} ($;
 $2 - ONOO'' - 5 \%$;
 $« \rangle \sim$;
 $(- (\$-$;
 $KoQ-) KoQ;$;
 $« \rangle \sim$;
 -450 ;
 $(. 6)$.

6—

		>100
	O_2	10^{16}
		10^{16}
		$10 \sim 9$
	2^-	10^{18}
	$2 \cdot 2$	10—100
	NO'	1—100
	NO_2^-	$10^{17}—10^{18}$
) (NO^+	10^{10}
) (NO''	10^{13}
-	$ONOO''$	0,05—1
-	"	$10^{17}—10^{18}$
	CO	10

($2^{\cdot-}$, $2^{\cdot-}$, NO^{\cdot} , " , ')

((500 (10 000)),

(' , NO_2^{\cdot} , ' $3^{\cdot-}$)

(N- 2. ' - -).

().

Zn^{2+} , $2^{\cdot-} + 2^{\cdot-} + 2^{\cdot-} \rightarrow 2^{\cdot-} + 2^{\cdot-}$ 2+; 2+;

1. : ' + RH \rightarrow R' +

2. R' + $O_2 \rightarrow$ ROO' () .

ROO' + RH \rightarrow R' + ROOH ()

3. ():

ROO + Rj \rightarrow ROORj; R 4- Rj \rightarrow RRj_t

Se - p- , - , -

p- , , .

« » « »

2 2' ') \rightarrow : ($2^{\cdot-}$, , -

() \rightarrow , -

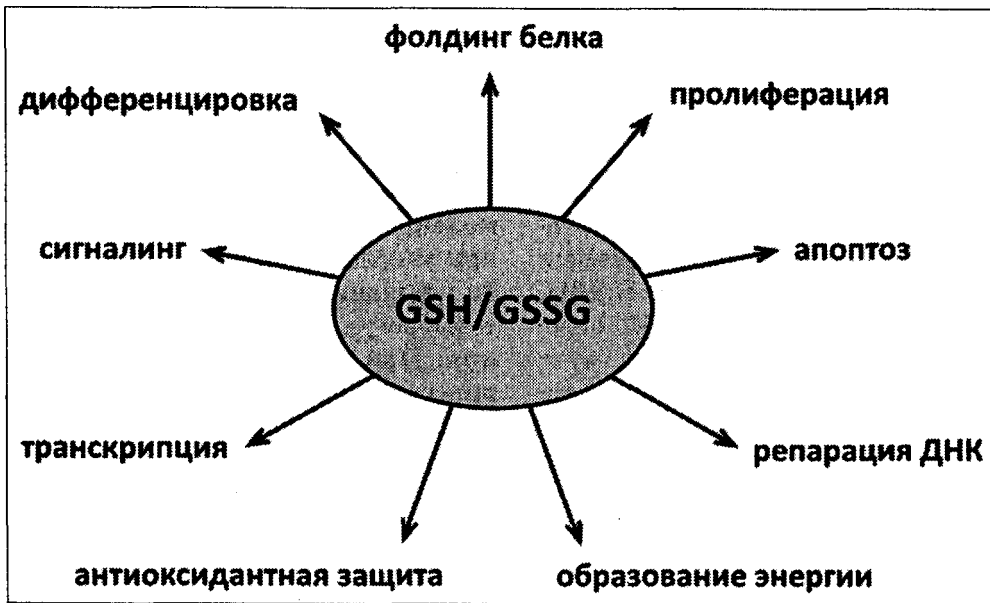
() \rightarrow () \rightarrow -

() .

1. : () . ,

(0,1-10 (-SH, GSH) ^

, SH- ; « »



13 — (. . . , . . . , . . . , 2014)

(-SS-r, GSSG) -SH

(7) ,

-SH

S-
-SH

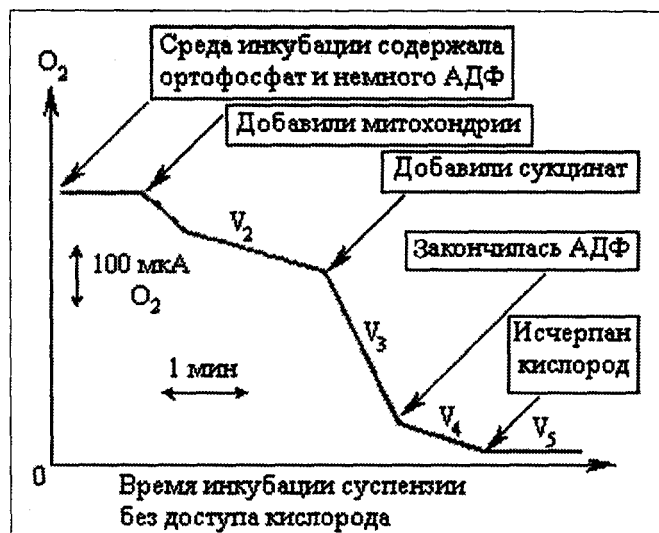
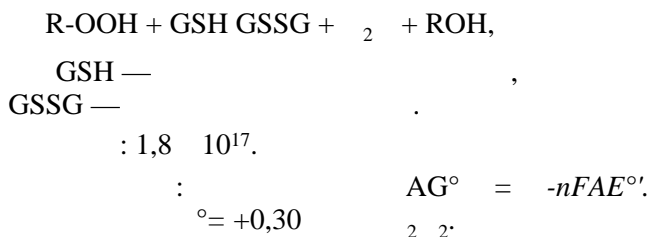
, N S.

2r-SH/r-SS-r

(. 13).

()

(+)
()



14

14 —

V_1 — V_2 , V_3 , V_4 , V_5 ; V_3 — $(+SH_2, +)$,
 V_4 — $(+SH_2, +)$,
 V_5 — $(-SH_2, +)$,
 V_2 — $(-SH_2, +)$,
 V_1 — $(-SH_2, +)$.

1. ... / ... , 2010. — 624 .
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3. ... : 3 ./ ... ; ... — .: ... , 1985. — 1056 .
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